

DRAFT SUMMARY--ARCHAEOLOGICAL INVESTIGTIONS FORT WARD PARK

Archaeological Resources Number (ARN)	Name	Documented Time Period(s)	Documented Date Range	Resource Type	Re-search Lot	Components	Artifact Collec-tion	Archaeo-logical Features	Integrity	NRHP Significance	Archaeological Recommendations	Resource Protection Level ¹	Planning and Management Strategies
"THE FORT"- COMMUNITY RESOURCES													
44AX90- #1	Peters Lot-South	Reconstruction and Growth (1866-1916); World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present)	1913-1960	African American residence	32,33	artifact scatter	Yes	No	Yes (Note: foundation of house probably graded away-just south of resource area)	Recommend updating form--contributing to NRHP	No additional archaeological work recommended--unless needed for planning or maintenance purposes	High	No development should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance to protect resource. If ground disturbance is necessary for planning or maintenance, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures . Archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.
44AX90- #2	Peters Lot-North	Reconstruction and Growth (1866-1916); World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present)	1913-1960, structure present 1940s-1960	African American residence or outbuilding	32	artifact scatter	Yes	No	Yes	Recommend updating form--contributing to NRHP	Option for additional archaeological excavations to aid in possible interpretation and to better understand time period of occupation; excavation as needed for planning or maintenance purposes	High	No development, other than interpretation, should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance to protect resource. If ground disturbance is necessary for planning or maintenance, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures . Archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.
44AX90- #3	Jackson-Craven Lots, Refuse Deposit	Reconstruction and Growth (1866-1916); World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present)	c. 1900-1950s (dated from artifact assemblage)	Trash disposal area	31	dense artifact scatter- refuse (burnt)	Yes	No	Yes	Local significance	No additional archaeological work recommended--unless needed for planning or maintenance purposes	Medium, but within High Protection Area (Civil War Artifact Scatter 1)	See Civil War Resources--Civil War Artifact Scatter 1 for planning and management in this area.
44AX90- #4	Javins Lot	Reconstruction and Growth (1866-1916); World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present)	1894-1934	African American residence	24b	artifact scatter, possible well	Yes	Yes	Yes	Recommend updating form--contributing to NRHP	Option for additional archaeological excavations for interpretive purposes; as needed for planning or maintenance purposes	High	No development, other than interpretation, should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance. If ground disturbance is necessary for planning or maintenance, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures . Archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.

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44AX90- #5	J. Walter Craven Lot	World War I to World War II (1917-1945)	Craven ownership--1922-1926, rental property into 1930s	African American residence and possible outbuilding	25	light artifact scatter, foundation pier	Yes	Yes	Yes	Recommend updating form--contributing to NRHP	No additional archaeological work recommended--unless needed for planning or maintenance purposes	High, but within Maximum Protection Area (Fort Ward)	See Civil War Resources--Fort Ward for planning and management in this area.
44AX90- #6	Jackson Lot-West	World War I to World War II (1917-1945)	c. 1930s	Structure, probable African American residence	31	artifact scatter	Yes	No	Unevaluated - structure location probably disturbed by previous road construction	Recommend updating form--contributing to NRHP	No additional archaeological work recommended--unless needed for planning or maintenance purposes	within Maximum Protection Area (Fort Ward)	See Civil War Resources--Fort Ward for planning and management in this area.
44AX90- #7	Original Shorts Lot-Northwest	World War I to World War II (1917-1945)	c. 1920-1937	Structure	2, 3	unevaluated	No	No	Unevaluated	unevaluated	No additional archaeological work recommended--unless needed for planning or maintenance purposes	within Maximum Protection Area (Fort Ward)	See Civil War Resources--Fort Ward for planning and management in this area.
44AX90- #8	Miller Lot-North	World War I to World War II (1917-1945)	c. 1930s	Structure-	27	unevaluated	No	No	Unevaluated	unevaluated	No additional archaeological work recommended--unless needed for planning or maintenance purposes	within Maximum Protection Area (Fort Ward)	See Civil War Resources--Fort Ward for planning and management in this area.
44AX90- #9	Original Shorts Lot	Reconstruction and Growth (1866-1916); World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present)	c. 1884-1950	African American residence	2,3,4,5,6	foundations--house and chimney, artifact scatter	Yes	Yes	Yes	Recommend updating form--contributing to NRHP	Option for additional archaeological excavations for interpretive purposes; excavation as needed for other planning or maintenance purposes	High	No development, other than interpretation, should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance to protect resource. If ground disturbance is necessary for planning or maintenance, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures . Archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.
44AX90- #10	Smith/Collins Lot-West	World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present)	c. 1930-1950s	African American residence	10	artifact scatter	Yes	No	Yes	Recommend updating form--contributing to NRHP	No additional archaeological work recommended--unless needed for planning or maintenance purposes	High	No development should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance to protect resource. If ground disturbance is necessary for planning or maintenance, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures . Archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.

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44AX90- #11	Ashby Lot	Reconstruction and Growth (1866-1916); World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present)	c. 1898-1961	African American residence	30	artifact scatter, house foundations	Yes	Yes	Yes	Recommend updating form--contributing to NRHP	Development of possible interpretive elements planned for this area. Archaeological excavations may be needed for development of interpretive elements. Additional archaeological investigations--as needed for other planning or maintenance purposes.	High	Interpretive development possible in this area. Conduct archaeological investigation for interpretive purposes. Avoid other ground disturbance. If other ground disturbance is necessary for planning or maintenance, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures . Additional archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.
44AX90- #12	Smith/Collins Lot-East	World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present	c. 1930-1950s	structure, possible outbuilding or African American residence	10	artifact scatter, pet burial	Yes	Yes	Yes	Recommend updating form--contributing to NRHP	No additional archaeological work recommended--unless needed for planning or maintenance purposes	High	No development should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance. If ground disturbance is necessary for planning or maintenance, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures . Archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.
44AX90- #13 See 44AX90-#36	Fairfax County--Falls Church District School/St. Cyprians Episcopal Church/Young Lot	Reconstruction and Growth (1866-1916); World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present)	c. 1898-1960	African American school, church, residence	12,17	artifact scatter, foundations	Yes	Yes	Yes	Recommend updating form--contributing to NRHP	Interpretive development possibly planned for this area. Archaeological excavation recommended prior to any development for interpretive purposes and to ensure that there is no impact on possible graves (Resource No.36). Additional archaeological excavation and/or monitoring as needed for planning and management purposes.	Maximum	Interpretive development possibly planned for this area. Conduct archaeological investigation prior to construction of proposed interpretive elements. If graves are discovered in locations where disturbance is proposed, development plans shall be changed to insure protection of burials in place. If other ground disturbance is necessary for other planning and management purposes, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures. Additional archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.

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44AX90- #14	Casey/Belk Lot	World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present)	c. 1931-1965	African American residence	18, 19	artifact scatter, privy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Recommend updating form--contributing to NRHP	Interpretive development possibly planned for this area. Archaeological excavation recommended prior to any development for interpretive purposes and to ensure that there is no impact on possible graves. Additional archaeological excavation and/or monitoring as needed for planning and management purposes.	High	Interpretive development possibly planned for this area. Conduct archaeological investigation prior to construction of proposed interpretive elements. If other ground disturbance is necessary for other planning and management purposes, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures. Additional archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.
44AX90- #15	Hogan Lot-South	World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present)	c. 1931-1962	African American residence	23	artifact scatter, foundations	Yes	Yes	Yes	Recommend updating form--contributing to NRHP	No additional archaeological work recommended--unless needed for planning or maintenance purposes	High	No development should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance. If ground disturbance is necessary for planning or maintenance, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures . Archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.
44AX90- #16	Adams/Willis McKnight Lot	Reconstruction and Growth (1866-1916); World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present)	c. 1890-1964	African American residence	21	artifact scatter,	Yes	No	Yes	Recommend updating form--contributing to NRHP	Interpretive development possibly planned for this area. Archaeological excavation recommended prior to any development for interpretive purposes. Additional archaeological excavation and/or monitoring as needed for planning and management purposes.	High	Interpretive development possibly planned for this area. Conduct archaeological investigation prior to construction of proposed interpretive elements. If other ground disturbance is necessary for other planning and management purposes, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures. Additional archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.

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44AX90- #17	Ball Lot	Reconstruction and Growth (1866-1916); World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present)	c. 1912-1962	African American residence	16	artifact scatter, possible structure foundation	Yes	Possibly	Yes	Recommend updating form--contributing to NRHP	Interpretive development possibly planned for this area. Archaeological excavation recommended prior to any development for interpretive purposes. Additional archaeological excavation and/or monitoring as needed for planning and management purposes.	High	Interpretive development possibly planned for this area. Conduct archaeological investigation prior to construction of proposed interpretive elements. If other ground disturbance is necessary for other planning and management purposes, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures. Additional archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.
44AX90- #18	Clark/Hyman Lot	World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present	c. 1920s-1962	African American residences	13, 14, 15	artifact scatter, foundations	Yes	Yes	Yes	Recommend updating form--contributing to NRHP	No additional archaeological work recommended--unless needed for planning or maintenance purposes	High	No development should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance. If ground disturbance is necessary for planning or maintenance, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures . Archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.
44AX90- #19 & #20	Robert McKnight Lot	Reconstruction and Growth (1866-1916); World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present)		African American residences/ possible outbuilding	29	artifact scatter, well	Yes	Yes	Yes	Recommend updating form--contributing to NRHP	Option for additional archaeological excavations for interpretive purposes; as needed for other planning or maintenance purposes	High	No development, other than interpretation, should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance. If ground disturbance is necessary for planning or maintenance, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures . Archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.
44AX90- #21	Miller Lot	Reconstruction and Growth (1866-1916); World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present)	c. 1886-1969	African American residence	27	artifact scatter	Yes	No	Yes	Recommend updating form--contributing to NRHP	Option for additional archaeological excavationsfor interpretive purposes; as needed for other planning or maintenance purposes	High	No development, other than interpretation, should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance. If ground disturbance is necessary for planning or maintenance, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures . Archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.

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44AX90- #22	Robert Jackson Lot	Reconstruction and Growth (1866-1916); World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present)	c. 1894-1969	African American residence	35	artifact scatter	Yes	No	Yes	Recommend updating form--contributing to NRHP	Option for additional archaeological excavationsfor interpretive purposes; as needed for other planning or maintenance purposes	High	No development, other than interpretation, should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance. If ground disturbance is necessary for planning or maintenance, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures . Archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.
44AX90- #23	Jackson Lot-Center	Reconstruction and Growth (1866-1916); World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present)	c. 1920s-1950	structure, probable African American residence	31	artifact scatter	Yes	No	Yes	Recommend updating form--contributing to NRHP	No additional archaeological work recommended--unless needed for planning or maintenance purposes	High, but within Maximum Protection Area (Fort Ward)	No development should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance. If ground disturbance is necessary for planning or maintenance, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures . Archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.
44AX90- #24	Cassius McKnight lot	Reconstruction and Growth (1866-1916); World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present)	c. 1890-1963	African American residence	26	artifact scatter, privy	Yes	No	Yes	Recommend updating form--contributing to NRHP	No additional archaeological work recommended--unless needed for planning or maintenance purposes	High, but within Maximum Protection Area (Fort Ward)	No development should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance. If ground disturbance is necessary for planning or maintenance, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures . Archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.
44AX90- #25	Jackson Lot-East	Reconstruction and Growth (1866-1916); World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present)	c. 1920s-1950s	African American residence	31	artifact scatter	Yes	No	Yes	Recommend updating form--contributing to NRHP	No additional archaeological work recommended--unless needed for planning or maintenance purposes	High, but within Maximum Protection Area (Fort Ward)	No development should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance. If ground disturbance is necessary for planning or maintenance, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures . Archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.

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44AX90- #26	Original Shorts Lot-South	Reconstruction and Growth (1866-1916); World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present)	20th c.	Midden?	7, 8a	artifact scatter	Yes	No	Yes	Recommend updating form--contributing to NRHP	Option for additional archaeological excavations to better understand time period and nature of occupation; as needed for planning or maintenance purposes	High, but within Maximum Protection Area (North of Oakland)	No development should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance. If ground disturbance is necessary for planning or maintenance, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures . Archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.
44AX90- #27	Trash Deposit	World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present	20th c.	Trash pit	1	trash disposal area/dump	Yes	Yes	Yes	Local significance	No additional archaeological work recommended--unless needed for planning or maintenance purposes	Medium, but within High Protection Area (Civil War Artifact Scatter 2)	No development should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance. If ground disturbance is necessary for planning or maintenance, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures . Archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.
44AX90- #28	Hogan Lot North	World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present	1931-1962	possible outbuilding or African American residence	20, 21	unknown	No	No	Unevaluated	unevaluated	No additional archaeological work recommended--unless needed for planning or maintenance purposes	High	No development should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance. If ground disturbance is necessary for planning or maintenance, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures . Archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.
44AX90- #29	Lewis-Peters Lot	World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present	1922-1960	African American residence		artifact scatter	Yes	No	Yes (Note: however, foundation of house graded away-just south of resource area)	Recommend updating form--contributing to NRHP	No additional archaeological work recommended--unless needed for planning or maintenance purposes	High	No development should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance. If ground disturbance is necessary for planning or maintenance, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures . Archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.

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44AX90- #30	Schoolhouse Road	Reconstruction and Growth (1866-1916); World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present)	1898-present	road bed		possible brick edge (but may be structure in Ball lot), line of cedar trees	Yes	possible	Yes	Recommend updating form--contributing to NRHP	Limited additional excavation to determine if brick edge is associated with road or structure. Other investigations as needed for planning and maintenance purposes.	High	No development should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance. If ground disturbance is necessary for planning or maintenance, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures . Archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.
44AX90- #31	"The Fort" neighborhood road	Reconstruction and Growth (1866-1916); World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present)	19th century-present	road bed		road bed in landscape	No	landscape feature	Yes	Recommend updating form--contributing to NRHP	No additional archaeological work recommended--unless needed for planning or maintenance purposes	High	No development should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance. If ground disturbance is necessary for planning, development or maintenance, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures . Archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.

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Verified Grave Areas													
44AAX90- #32	Jackson Cemetery	Reconstruction and Growth (1866-1916); World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present)	Ca 1894 - Ca. 1924	African American cemetery	31	20 burials	No	Yes	Yes	Recommend updating form--contributing to NRHP	Additional archaeological investigations on perimeter to allow for demarcation of cemetery without disturbance to graves. Additional excavations to identify locations of more graves also possible..	Maximum	No development should be planned for this area. Protect all graves. Maintain as cemetery-sacred area with grass and trees. Delineate limits of burials. Mark graves. Avoid ground disturbance; if minimal disturbance is needed for future grave protection and interpretation (i.e. to mark graves) or maintenance (i.e. to deal with tree fall), coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures to ensure protection of burials. Excavations will be conducted as needed, and changes to plans will be instituted if graves are threatened. Establish permanent placement for interpretive marker.

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44AX153	Old Grave Yard	Reconstruction and Growth (1866-1916); World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present)	Ca. 1897 -Ca. - 1918	African American cemetery	11	17 burials	No	Yes	Yes	Recommend updating form--contributing to NRHP	Additional archaeological investigations on perimeter to allow for demarcation of cemetery without disturbance to graves. .	Maximum	No development should be planned for this area. Protect all graves. Maintain as cemetery-sacred area with grass and trees. Delineate limits of burials. Mark graves. Conserve extant gravestones. Avoid ground disturbance; if minimal disturbance is needed for future grave protection and interpretation (i.e. to mark graves) or maintenance (i.e. to deal with tree fall), coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures to ensure protection of burials. Excavations will be conducted as needed, and changes to plans will be instituted if graves are threatened. Consider placement of interpretive and/or commemorative marker.
44AX90-#33	Adams Burial Area	The New Dominion (1946 to the present)	1930-1952	African American cemetery	11, 20	4 burials	No	Yes	Yes	Recommend updating form--contributing to NRHP	Additional archeological investigations to determine if other burials are present and to discover the limits of the cluster of graves.	Maximum	No development should be planned for this area. Protect all graves. Maintain as cemetery-sacred area with grass and trees. Delineate limits of burials. Mark graves. Avoid ground disturbance; if disturbance is needed for future grave protection and interpretation (i.e. to mark graves) or maintenance (i.e. to deal with tree fall), coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures to ensure protection of burials. Excavations will be conducted as needed, and changes to plans will be instituted if graves are threatened.

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44AX90-#34	Clark Burial Area	War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present)	1933	African American cemetery	11	2 burials	No	Yes	Yes	Locally significant	Additional archeological investigations to determine if other burials are present and to discover the limits of the cluster of graves.	Maximum	No development should be planned for this area. Protect all graves. Maintain as cemetery-sacred area with grass and trees. Delineate limits of burials. Mark graves. Avoid ground disturbance; if minimal disturbance is needed for future grave protection and interpretation (i.e. to mark graves) or maintenance (i.e. to deal with tree fall), coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures to ensure protection of burials. Excavations will be conducted as needed, and changes to plans will be instituted if graves are threatened.
44AX151	Oakland Baptist Church Cemetery	Reconstruction and Growth (1866-1916); World War I to World War II (1917-1945); The New Dominion (1946 to the present)	c. 1925-1990s	African American cemetery	8b, 9b		No	Yes	Yes	Locally significant	N/A	Maximum	NA
POSSIBLE CEMETERIES													
44AX90- #35	Clark Lot-possible cemetery area	unknown	unknown	possible cemetery	11	unknown	NA	No graves identified	unknown	not determined	Given oral history accounts, this possible cemetery area has highest probability for discovery of additional grave locations. Additional archaeological work recommended.	Maximum	No development should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance. If minimal ground disturbance is necessary, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures. Excavations will be conducted as needed, and changes to plans will be instituted if graves are threatened.

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44AX90- #36 See 44AX- #13	School/Church Lot-possible cemetery area	unknown	unknown	possible cemetery	17	unknown	NA	No graves identified	unknown	not determined	Interpretive development associated with the school/church/residence possibly planned for this area. Archaeological excavation recommended prior to any development to ensure that there is no impact on possible graves.	Maximum	Conduct archaeological investigation prior to construction of interpretive elements. If graves are discovered in locations where disturbance is proposed, development plans shall be changed to insure protection of burials in place. If other ground disturbance is necessary for planning and management purposes, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures. Excavations will be conducted as needed, and changes to plans will be instituted if graves are threatened.
44AX90- #37	Adams Ruffner Lot-possible cemetery area	unknown	unknown	possible cemetery	20	unknown	NA	No graves identified	unknown	not determined	No additional archaeological work recommended--unless needed for planning or maintenance purposes	Maximum	No development should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance/ If minimal ground disturbance is necessary, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures. Excavations will be conducted as needed, and changes to plans will be instituted if graves are threatened.
44AX90- #38	North of Oakland-possible cemetery area	unknown	unknown	possible cemetery	5,6,7,8a	unknown	NA	No graves identified	unknown	not determined	No additional archaeological work recommended--unless needed for planning or maintenance purposes	Maximum	No development should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance. If minimal ground disturbance is necessary, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures to ensure protection of burials. Excavations will be conducted as needed, and changes to plans will be instituted if graves are threatened.

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44AX90- #39	West of Oakland-possible cemetery area	unknown	unknown	possible cemetery	9a	unknown	NA	No graves identified	unknown	not determined	No additional archaeological work recommended--unless needed for planning or maintenance purposes	Maximum	No development should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance. If minimal ground disturbance is necessary, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures to ensure protection of burials. Excavations will be conducted as needed, and changes to plans will be instituted if graves are threatened. .
44AX90- #40	Craven Lot	unknown	unknown	possible cemetery	25	unknown	NA	No graves identified	unknown	not determined	No additional archaeological work recommended--unless needed for planning or maintenance purposes	Maximum	No development should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance. If minimal ground disturbance is necessary, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures to ensure protection of burials . Excavations will be conducted as needed, and changes to plans will be instituted if graves are threatened.
44AX90- #41	Good Samaritan Lot	unknown	unknown	possible cemetery	28	unknown	NA	No graves identified	unknown	not determined	No additional archaeological work recommended--unless needed for planning or maintenance purposes	Maximum	No development should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance. If minimal ground disturbance is necessary, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures to ensure protection of burials. Excavations will be conducted as needed, and changes to plans will be instituted if graves are threatened.

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CIVIL WAR RESOURCES													
44AX90- #42	Fort Ward	Civil War (1861-1865)	1861-1865	Civil War earthwork	NA	fortification- earthworks: bastions, dry moat, glacis, powder magazines bombproofs, gun emplacements, parade ground	Yes	Yes	Yes	Listed to NRHP	No additional archaeological work recommended--unless needed for planning or maintenance purposes	Maximum	Protect earthworks. No development should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance. If minimal ground disturbance is necessary for planning or maintenance, coordinate with City archaeologists and Fort Ward Museum staff to determine preservation measures. Archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.
44AX90- #43	Outer Battery	Civil War (1861-1865)	1861-1865	Civil War earthwork	NA	earthwork	No	Yes	Yes	Listed to NRHP	No archaeological work recommended--unless needed for planning or maintenance purposes	Maximum	Protect earthworks. No development should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance. If minimal ground disturbance is necessary for planning or maintenance, coordinate with City archaeologists and Fort Ward Museum staff to determine preservation measures. Archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.
44AX90- #44	Rifle Trench	Civil War (1861-1865)	1861-1865	Civil War earthwork	NA	earthwork	No	Yes	Yes	Listed to NRHP	No archaeological work recommended--unless needed for planning or maintenance purposes	Maximum	Protect earthworks. No development should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance. If minimal ground disturbance is necessary for planning or maintenance, coordinate with City archaeologists and Fort Ward Museum staff to determine preservation measures. Archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.

Archaeological Resources Number (ARN)	Name	Documented Time Period(s)	Documented Date Range	Resource Type	Re-search Lot	Components	Artifact Collection	Archaeological Features	Integrity	NRHP Significance	Archaeological Recommendations	Resource Protection Level ¹	Planning and Management Strategies
44AX90- #45	Covered way	Civil War (1861-1865)	1861-1865	Civil War earthwork	NA	earthwork	No	Yes	Yes	Listed to NRHP	No additional archaeological work recommended--unless needed for planning or maintenance purposes	Maximum	Protect earthworks. No development should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance. If minimal ground disturbance is necessary for planning or maintenance, coordinate with City archaeologists and Fort Ward Museum staff to determine preservation measures. Archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.
44AX90- #46	Civil War Artifact Scatter 1	Civil War (1861-1865)	1861-1865	Civil War artifact scatter	NA	artifact scatter-metal detection	Yes	No	Unknown	Contributing resource to NRHP	No additional archaeological work recommended--unless needed for planning or maintenance purposes	High	No development should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance. If minimal ground disturbance is necessary, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures. Archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.
44AX90- #47	Civil War Artifact Scatter 2	Civil War (1861-1865)	1861-1865	Civil War artifact scatter	NA	artifact scatter-metal detection	Yes	No	Unknown	Contributing resource to NRHP	No additional archaeological work recommended--unless needed for planning or maintenance purposes	High	No development should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance. If minimal ground disturbance is necessary, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures. Archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.
44AX90- #48	Civil War Artifact Scatter 3	Civil War (1861-1865)	1861-1865	Civil War artifact scatter	NA	artifact scatter-metal detection	Yes	No	Unknown	Contributing resource to NRHP	Option for additional archaeological work to investigate possibility of temporary encampment.	High	No development should be planned for this area. Avoid ground disturbance. If minimal ground disturbance is necessary, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures. Archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.

Archaeological Resources Number (ARN)	Name	Documented Time Period(s)	Documented Date Range	Resource Type	Re-search Lot	Components	Artifact Collec-tion	Archaeo-logical Features	Integrity	NRHP Significance	Archaeological Recommendations	Resource Protection Level ¹	Planning and Management Strategies
44AX90- #49	Drainage-Possible Refuse Area	Civil War (1861-1865)	1861-1960	possible Civil War refuse area	NA	unknown	Yes	unknown	unknown	unknown	Plans call for ground disturbance associated with drainage improvements in this area. Additional archaeological work recommended prior to any other development actions	High	Conduct archaeological excavations and/or monitoring prior to and in conjunction with construction of drainage improvements.. If graves are discovered in locations where disturbance is proposed, development plans shall be changed to insure protection of burials in place. If other ground disturbance is necessary for planning and management purposes, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures. Excavations will be conducted as needed, and changes to plans will be instituted if graves are threatened.
44AX00155	Civil War Barracks, Mess Hall and Officer's Quarters	Civil War (1861-1865)	1861-1865	Civil War structures	NA	artifacts, post holes of barracks, possible brick support for heating barracks, dry moat	Yes	Yes	Yes	Contributing resource to NRHP	Plans call for ground disturbance associated with parking and roadway changes and possibly future museum expansion. Conduct archaeological excavations and/or monitoring prior to and in conjunction with these developments. This work may also provide new interpretive opportunities. Additional archaeological work recommended prior to any other development actions	High	Conduct archaeological excavations and/or monitoring prior to and in conjunction with parking/roadway and future museum construction or other devveloment actions.. If other ground disturbance is necessary for planning and management purposes, coordinate with City archaeologists to determine preservation measures. Additional archaeological excavation and/or monitoring may be required.

Archaeological Resources Number (ARN)	Name	Documented Time Period(s)	Documented Date Range	Resource Type	Re-search Lot	Components	Artifact Collec-tion	Archaeo-logical Features	Integrity	NRHP Significance	Archaeological Recommendations	Resource Protection Level ¹	Planning and Management Strategies
NATIVE AMERICAN RESOURCES													
44AX90- #50	Native American	Native American	pre-1600	Prehistoric artifact scatter	NA	Lithic scatter	Yes	No	not fully evaluated	Undetermined	Possibly--limited additional excavation to more fully understand nature of site for interpretive purposes. This is within the possible cemetery area north of Oakland, and would also provide an opportunity to look for additional grave locations.	High, but within a Maximum Protection Area (North of Oakland--possible cemetery)	See Possible Cemeteries--North of Oakland for planning and management in this area.
44AX0036	44AX0036	Native American	pre-1600	Prehistoric artifact scatter	NA	Lithic scatter	Yes	No	No	Not significant	No additional excavation recommended--low integrity.	Low, but within a Maximum Protection Area (Fort Ward)	See Civil War--Fort Ward for planning and management in this area.

Archaeological Resources Number (ARN)	Name	Documented Time Period(s)	Documented Date Range	Resource Type	Re-search Lot	Components	Artifact Collec-tion	Archaeo-logical Features	Integrity	NRHP Significance	Archaeological Recommendations	Resource Protection Level ¹	Planning and Management Strategies
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¹Resource Protection Levels:

Maximum Protection Areas--verified grave areas, possible cemeteries, and Civil War earthworks. No development should be planned. No ground disturbance without archaeological review and excavation and/or monitoring. No stump grinding in these areas.	High Protection Areas--areas where foundations, other features, and artifact scatters relating to the African American community and life of Civil War soldiers have been discovered. No development should be planned. No ground disturbance (other than aeration) without archaeological review. Excavation and/or monitoring may be required.	Medium Protection Areas-- areas where archaeological testing did not indicate the presence of significant archaeological resources. Minimal ground disturbing activities (such as, stump grinding, tree planting, etc.) may occur in these areas without archaeological excavation or monitoring. If major changes are proposed (such as, grading, construction of an interpretive or picnic area, etc.), then additional archaeological testing may be required.	Low Protection Areas--areas with previous disturbances where archaeological testing did not indicate the presence of significant archaeological resources. Ground disturbing activities may occur in these areas without archaeological review.								In all Protection Areas, the following condition applies: Call Alexandria Archaeology (703-746-4399) if structural remains (eg. Foundations, wells, privies, etc.) or concentrations of artifacts are discovered during ground disturbing activities. Work must stop in the area of the discovery until a City archaeologist comes to the site to evaluate the resource and determine appropriate preservation measures.	
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